

Order of Operations

Warm-up continuation:

I. Using paper and pencil, work with a partner to simplify the expressions.

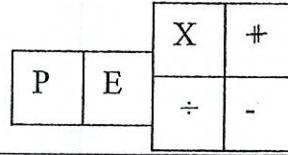
a. $4 + 3 \times 2 =$

b. $5 + 4^2 + 24 \div 6 =$

II. Using a calculator, enter the following expressions and record the answer. Compare your answers with your answers above. If there were any differences, why?

a. $4 + 3 \times 2 =$

b. $5 + 4^2 + 24 \div 6 =$

What is a numerical expression?	A numerical expression includes only numbers and operational symbols
What does it mean to simplify?	To simplify is to find an equivalent expression that is simpler than the original
What is the order of operations? Parentheses Exponents Multiplication Division Addition Subtraction	Order of operations is a series of steps to solve numerical expressions. PEMDAS 1. Perform operations in grouping symbols first 2. Find the values of the number with exponents 3. Multiply or divide from left to right as ordered in the problem. 4. Add or subtract from left to right as ordered in the problem.
Helpful Hint: The following chart resembles a hopscotch board. It is to remind you that when you land on multiplication/division, or addition/subtraction, both of your legs are touching a box which means that you must do whichever one comes first from left to right.	
$9 + 12 \times 2$	
$4 \times 3^2 + 8 - 16$	
$5 + 12 \div 6 - 3$	

Order of Operations

ctice 1:

$$4^2 + 48 \div (10 - 4)$$

ctice 2:

$$81 \div (9 \times 9) + 4^3$$

ctice 3:

$$61 + 5 \times 10 \div 2 - 70$$

ctice 4:

$$(2^2 + 18) + 3 - 5 \times 4$$

ctice 5:

$$21 \div (3 + 4) \times 9 - 2^3$$

ctice 6:

Jina bought 5 carved wooden beads for \$3 each and 8 glass beads for \$2 each. Write and evaluate the expression.

$$5 \times \$3 + 8 \times \$2$$

ctice 7:

Er walked 2 miles a day for the first week of his exercise plan. Then he walked 3 miles each day for the next nine days. How many miles did Er walk?

$$2 \times 7 + 3 \times 9$$

Name _____ Date _____

Order Of Operations

Solve each of the following.

$$1) 5 \circ 3 - 4 \div 2 \circ 3 + 10$$

$$2) 24 \div 8 \circ 2 \div 3 + 5$$

$$3) 18 - 6 + 4 + 6 - 2$$

$$4) 30 - 18 \div 6 \circ 4$$

$$5) 15 - (5 + 3) \div 2$$

$$6) 64 \div 8 \circ 4 - 1 + 7$$

$$7) 55 \circ 3 \div (5 + 6)$$

$$8) 6^2 + 3 \circ 7 - 4 + 8$$

$$9) (6 - 4)^3 + 4 \div 2 \circ 3$$

$$10) (17 + 8) \div 5 + 3^2 \circ 3$$

$$11) 9 \circ (5 + 4)^2 + 3$$

$$12) 4^2 \div 4 \circ 3 + 10 \circ 5$$

$$13) 80 \div 16 \circ 5 + 3^3$$

$$14) 24 + 15 - 12 + 6$$

$$15) 6 \circ 3^2 + (8 - 2 + 3)^2$$

$$16) (45 \div 9 \circ 8 \div 40)^5$$

$$17) 18 + 5 - 4 + 9 + 3 - 4$$

$$18) 5 + 15 \div 5 \circ 3$$

Homework - Distributive Property

Name: _____ E# _____

Simplify each expression:

$$5(y + 8w)$$

$$0.2(x + 5)$$

$$x(x + y)$$

$$3(x + 1.4)$$

$$4(20 + 4)$$

$$\frac{1}{2} (8 + 2)$$

$$5(3c + 6)$$

$$\frac{3}{4}(12p + 16)$$

$$3(y - 8)$$

$$3(3 + m)$$

$$6(8m + 3)$$

$$\frac{1}{2} (14y + 10z - 2)$$

$$3(4h - 5t + 3)$$

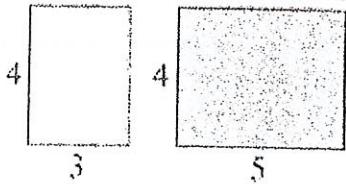
$$5x(x - 3)$$

$$3(2x + 5)$$

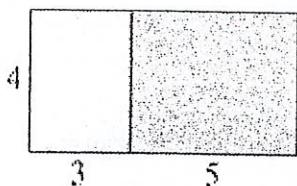
Exploring the Distributive Property

You can find the total area of two rectangles by two methods.

Method 1: Find the area of each rectangle. Then find the sum of the areas.



Method 2: Combine the two rectangles into one large rectangle. Find its length. Find its width. Then find its area.



The total area of two rectangles can be represented by the following two expressions: $3 \cdot 4 + 5 \cdot 4$ and $(3 + 5)4$. Since both expressions have the same value, so they are equivalent. $3 \cdot 4 + 5 \cdot 4 = (3 + 5)4$. This equation is an example of the *Distributive Property*.

Distributive Property

To multiply a sum or difference, multiply each number within the parentheses by the number outside the parentheses.

$$a(b + c) = ab + ac \quad 2(3 + 5) = 2(3) + 2(5)$$

$$(b + c)a = ba + ca \quad (5 + 9)2 = 5 \cdot 2 + 9 \cdot 2$$



Distributive Property Practice

Simplify by distributing and collecting like terms. Show your work. The 1st one is done for you.

1. $3(4x + 6) + 7x =$
 $12x + 18 + 7x = 19x + 18$

11. $6m + 3(2m + 5) + 7 =$

2. $7(2 + 3x) + 8 =$

12. $5(m + 9) - 4 + 8m =$

3. $9 + 5(4x + 4) =$

13. $3m + 2(5 + m) + 5m =$

4. $12 + 3(x + 8) =$

14. $6m + 14 + 3(3m + 7) =$

5. $3(7x + 2) + 8x =$

15. $4(2m + 6) + 3(3 + 5m) =$

6. $3(4x^2y^3 + 2x^2) + 4(2x^2 + 3x^2y^3) =$

16. $2(1x^3y + 5x^2 + 3xy) + 3(4xy + 2x^2 + 5x^3y) =$

Simplify the expression first. Then evaluate the resulting expression for the given value of the variable.

7. $3x + 5(2x + 6) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ if $x = 4$

17. $9(2m + 1) + 2(5m + 3) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ if $m = 2$

$3x + 10x + 30 =$

$13x + 30 =$

$13(4) + 30 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 82$

8. $4 + 6(2x + 7) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ if $x = 3$

18. $7(7 + 5m) + 4(m + 6) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ if $m = 1$

9. $8 + 5(9 + 4x) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ if $x = 2$

19. $2(4m + 5) + 8(3m + 1) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ if $m = 3$

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Notes - Simplifying Algebraic Expressions

Name: _____ Date: _____ E# _____

You Try:

To add or subtract, you must have like terms.

*Just like when you +/- fractions and decimals - they must be the same!

$$\text{Example: } 2z + 4z + 3z$$

$$1) \quad 15x + 12x - 4x$$

$$2) \quad 21a + 10b - 8a + 6b$$

$$\text{Example: } 3s + 5r + 7s - 2r$$

$$3) \quad 4k^2 - 6k + 9k^2$$

To multiply or divide, you DON'T need like terms

$$\text{Example: } 5(2z)$$

$$1) \quad 11(2f)$$

$$\text{Example: } 12(3a)$$

$$2) \quad (7b)8a$$

$$\text{Example: } 6k(10j)$$

$$3) \quad 6k(10j)$$

Follow the Order of Operations

Example:

$$\text{Simplify: } 4(x+2) + 5(x+3)$$

You Try:

$$1) \quad \text{Simplify: } 5(a+1) + 2a$$

1. Distribute:

$$2) \quad \text{Simplify: } 3(x+y) + 2(2x+y)$$

2. Circle/Box Like Terms:

$$3) \quad \text{Simplify: } 11(2c+3d)$$

3. Combine Like Terms:

Distribute:

Distribute:

Combine like terms:

Combine like terms:

Simplified Expression:

Simplified Expression:

13) Distribute first, then combine like terms.

$$7x + 3(x+6) + 5x - 3$$

14) Distribute first, then combine like terms.

$$2(4y + 8y^2) - 4y - 6$$

Simplifying Algebraic Expressions

Name: _____ Date: _____ E# _____

You Try:

Simplifying Algebraic Expressions	
1) $7x + 3x - 2x$	2) $9g + 6d - 4g + 2d$

Simplifying Algebraic Expressions	
3) $3c^2 + 5d + 2c^2 - 7 + d$	4) $3c^2 + 5d + 2c^2 - 7 + d$

Simplifying Algebraic Expressions	
5) $4x(x+4) + 2y - y$	6) $8x + 2x^2 + 5z + 3 - x + x^2$

Distribute first, then combine like terms.

1) $7c^2 + 1 + 4c - c^2 - c$	2) $5q^2 + 7a + 3b - 5a + 6$	3) $3y^2 + 2y - y^2 + 7 + 5y + 3$
4) $6(y + 3a) - 7a - 4y$	5) $4(x^2 + 3y + 1) - 2y + 4$	6) $5(b^2 + c) + 4(b+2c^2)$

Simplify the following expressions:

1. $5d + 3d$	2. $7a - 4a + 2b - b$
3. $6x + 5y - 2x$	4. $8z + 8t - 5t + 1$
5. $n + 3n + 6m - 4m^2$	6. $5d + 7r + 18d - 4r$
7. $8f + 6 - f + 6$	8. $16r + 28s - 7s - r + 3r$

Use expression vocabulary to find the parts of each expression.

1) $7y^4 + 13x + 4y - 4$
Terms: _____

2) $8z + 8x - 5$
Terms: _____

Variables: _____

Coefficients: _____

Constants: _____

3) $8x + 5y - 6.9x$
Variables: _____

Coefficients: _____

Constants: _____

Factor out the GCF of the following expressions.

10x ² + 15 - 25x	16x ² + 4y ³ - 10y	21z ³ + 14z - 28
13. $(t + 5) + 4(t + 1)$	14. $34x^2 - 34x + 34x^2 - 1$	
15. $12d + 4b - 6d - 4 + 2b$	16. $3x + 3x^2 - x + 2x$	

19. $4(a + 3b) + 2b - a$

20. $\frac{1}{2}(2j + 8) + j$

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Evaluating Expressions

Name: _____ E#: _____

Evaluate for :

$a = 3$

$b = 5$

$c = 8$

$x = 10$

$y = 2$

$z = 1$

Example

Evaluate:

$a + b - y$

FIRST: Substitute in values assigned to the variables.

$3 + 5 - 2$

THEN: Evaluate using order of operations (PEMDAS)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 3 + 5 - 2 \\
 8 - 2 \\
 \hline
 6
 \end{array}$$

Final Answer

Try the following by plugging in what you know (use above variable values)

$6 + 4x$

$6 + 4(\underline{\hspace{2cm}})$

$6 + \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2x + 3y + 4z$

$2(\underline{\hspace{2cm}}) + 3(\underline{\hspace{2cm}}) + 4(\underline{\hspace{2cm}})$

$\underline{\hspace{2cm}} + \underline{\hspace{2cm}} + \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$\underline{\hspace{2cm}} + \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2y + 4abc$

$2(\underline{\hspace{2cm}}) + 4(\underline{\hspace{2cm}})(\underline{\hspace{2cm}})(\underline{\hspace{2cm}})$

$\underline{\hspace{2cm}} + (\underline{\hspace{2cm}})(\underline{\hspace{2cm}})(\underline{\hspace{2cm}})$

$\underline{\hspace{2cm}} + (\underline{\hspace{2cm}})(\underline{\hspace{2cm}})$

$\underline{\hspace{2cm}} + \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$$\frac{6(\underline{\hspace{2cm}}) + 3(\underline{\hspace{2cm}}) + 1}{4}$$

$$\frac{\underline{\hspace{2cm}} + \underline{\hspace{2cm}} + 1}{4}$$

$\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

Evaluate:
$$\frac{6b + 3a + 1}{4}$$

FINAL ANSWER: _____

Try some more, using these variable values

$$a = 4$$

$$b = 5$$

$$c = 8$$

$$x = 10$$

$$y = 2$$

$$z = 1$$

$$1) ax + c$$

$$2) 2b - a + c$$

$$3) 3y + 4$$

$$4) xyz$$

$$5) 4z + 3$$

$$6) 4a - y$$

$$7) 3b + z$$

$$8) 8ab - c$$

$$9) \frac{ab + z}{2}$$

$$10) 4a + xy$$

$$11) (x + y)$$

$$12) \frac{2x + 3y - 2}{c}$$

Evaluating Variable Expressions

Evaluate each using the values given.

1) $n^2 - m$; use $m = 7$, and $n = 8$

2) $8(x - y)$; use $x = 5$, and $y = 2$

3) $yx \div 2$; use $x = 7$, and $y = 2$

4) $m - n \div 4$; use $m = 5$, and $n = 8$

5) $x - y + 6$; use $x = 6$, and $y = 1$

6) $z + x^3$; use $x = 1$, and $z = 19$

7) $y + yx$; use $x = 15$, and $y = 8$

8) $q \div 6 + p$; use $p = 10$, and $q = 12$

9) $x + 8 - y$; use $x = 20$, and $y = 17$

10) $15 - (m + p)$; use $m = 3$, and $p = 10$

11) $10 - x + y \div 2$; use $x = 5$, and $y = 2$

12) $p - 2 + qp$; use $p = 7$, and $q = 4$

Name: _____ Date: _____ Core_____

Absolute Value Practice

Find the value of each question:

Define Absolute Value: _____

1) $|2| = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

6) $-|5| = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

2) $|-4| = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

7) $-|-8| = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

3) $|6| = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

8) $-|-10| = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

4) $|-10| = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

9) $|-9| = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

5) $|3| = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

10) $-|-7| = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

Write a representation for each situation, then find the value.

11) The absolute value of 12. _____

12) The opposite of the absolute value of 10. _____

13) The opposite of the absolute value of negative 12. _____

14) The absolute value of negative 10. _____

15) The opposite of the absolute value of the opposite of 10. _____

UNIT 1 - WEEK 2

Integer Basics

Name: _____ E# _____

What is an integer?	The set of all whole numbers and their opposites, including zero. ▪ NO _____ or _____
Positive vs. Negative Numbers	Positive numbers: ▪ Numbers _____ than zero. ▪ on a number line, positive numbers are to the _____ of zero Negative numbers: ▪ Numbers _____ than zero. ▪ on a number line, negative numbers are to the _____ of zero Zero: ▪ Neither _____ or _____
Words that represent positive or negative	Positive: ▪ Gain, above sea level, up, rise, increase, deposit, Negative: ▪ Loss, below sea level, down, decrease, withdrawal, Zero: ▪ Sea level, origin
What is a number line?	
What are opposites?	Numbers that are the same distance from 0. Two exact numbers with different signs. ▪ If an integer is positive its opposite will be _____ and if a number is negative its opposite will be _____. ▪ The opposite of zero is _____! a) -7 and _____ b) 28 and _____ c) _____ and -105 e) 0 and _____
What is absolute value?	The distance an integer is from _____. ▪ Any number in absolute value form will be _____! ▪ Absolute value symbol $ x = x$ or $ -x = x$ a) $ -9 =$ _____ b) $ 7 =$ _____ c) $ 4 + -6 =$ _____ e) $ -6 + -6 =$ _____ f) $- -3 =$ _____ g) $- 0 =$ _____

How do you compare integers?

- Use a number line to compare each pair of integers.

Remember: Numbers increase in value as you move from left to right.

a) $-4 \bigcirc -7$ b) $-25 \bigcirc 0$ c) $-6 \bigcirc -3$ d) $5 \bigcirc -6$

How do you order integers?

- Use the number line if needed.
- Then read the numbers left (the smallest) to the right (the largest.)



Order from least to greatest: $-8, -3, 6, 5, -4$

Order from greatest to least $-8, 12, 1, -6, 5$

Are the following integers?

35

$2\frac{1}{2}$

0

-3.8

Represent each situation as an integer.

Loss of 13 yards in a

Jane deposited 100 dollars

200 feet above sea level

Write the opposite of each of the following.

15

-81

0

|18|

Find the absolute value of the following.

$|-12|$

$|47|$

$-|423|$

$-|-5|$

Write in descending order.

$-122, -24, 0, 3, 11, -13, -5$

Write in ascending order.

$-114, -50, 0, 12, 28, -15, -3$

Homework: Integers

Name: _____ E# _____

Tell whether each number is an integer.
Write Yes or No.

1. -3 2. 4.1 3. $-\frac{1}{2}$ 4. 0

Write as an integer

5. Earned \$3. _____
6. Lost five yards. _____
7. 618 feet above sea level. _____
8. A borehole two-thousand feet deep. _____
9. Eight units above the origin. _____
10. Fifteen units to the left of the origin. _____
11. New Orleans, Louisiana, is 6ft. below sea level. _____
12. In Miami, Florida, the average temperature is 82°F. _____
13. John made a \$85.00 withdrawal yesterday. _____
14. Russell Wilson scrambled for a 17 yard gain. _____
15. Sally withdrew \$75.00 on Monday. _____

Write the opposite of each integer.

16. 4 17. -33 18. -142
 19. 229 20. 0 21. 201

Find the absolute value.

22. |57| 23. |-31| 24. |-28|
 25. |0| 26. -|0| 27. -|-31|

Compare the integers.

28. -6 5 29. -31 -25 30. |6| |-6|

31. |-46| |-51| 32. |82| -|88|

Order each set of integers	<p>Ascending Order:</p> <p>33. -5, 11, 64, 0, -88, -6 34. 24, -8, 12, -24, 0, -55</p> <p>Descending Order:</p> <p>35. -235, 331, -413, 231, -415 36. 346, -626, -744, -364, 262</p>
Order from highest elevation to lowest.	<p>37. 229m below sea level, 307m below sea level , 415 above sea level 320m above sea level , 125 m above sea level, 260 below sea level</p>
Which is the warmest?	<p>38. F. -25°C G. -13°C H. 0°C J. 4°C</p>
Write an expression to represent these situations.	<p>39. Felix is a superintendent for an apartment building. Using the elevator, he goes from the ground floor down 2 floors to the basement, then up 6 floors and then down 3 floors.</p> <p>40. Luke is a messenger for a package-delivery company. He starts at the company's office and walks 5 blocks west, 3 blocks east, then 1 more block east, and finally 3 blocks west.</p>

Addition/Subtraction of Integers

Explore: For the next 5 minutes, work with your partner to try and figure out the following integer problems. See if you can agree on an answer.

$$1. -7 - 5$$

$$-10 - (-15)$$

$$-2 + (-2)$$

$$2. -8 + (-3)$$

$$12 - 18$$

$$14 - (-10)$$

Addition/Subtraction Integer Rules

Important to Understand:

Step 1:

Examples:

Step 2:

Examples:

Step 3:

Examples:

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Subtracting Integers

each sum.

1) $(-12) + 7$

2) $(-10) + (-7)$

3) $(-6) + 12$

4) $8 + 7$

5) $3 + 4$

6) $(-45) + 9$

7) $(-1) + (-46)$

8) $(-30) + 10$

9) $(-34) + 50$

10) $38 + (-5)$

Find each difference.

11) $2 - (-2)$

12) $(-1) - 10$

13) $8 - 7$

14) $(-8) - (-6)$

$15) 11 - 4$

$16) 48 - (-31)$

$17) 18 - 41$

$18) (-38) - 30$

$19) (-1) - (-3)$

$20) (-1) - (-40)$

$21) (-10) - 47$

$22) (-29) - 29$

$23) 13 + (-29)$

$24) 38 + 22$

$25) (-32) - 44$

$26) (-12) + (-11)$

$27) 2 + 15 + 4$

$28) 16 + (-13) + 5$

$29) 2 - (-9) - 8$

$30) 10 + 3 - (-8)$

23

10A ~~10B~~

Integer Addition and Subtraction (A)

$3 + (-8) =$

$(-9) - (-4) =$

$7 - 5 =$

$6 + (-4) =$

$(-4) - (-2) =$

$(-4) + 10 =$

$6 - 5 =$

$(-2) - 5 =$

$(-2) \cdot 7 =$

$(-8) + (-2) =$

$8 + 6 =$

$(-9) + 10 =$

 $8 + (-10) =$

$2 \cdot (-10) =$

$8 \cdot 5 =$

$8 + (-2) =$

$1 + (-7) =$

$4 + 2 =$

$(-2) + 6 =$

$(-4) \cdot 4 =$

$9 + (-7) =$

$(-1) - 0 =$

$7 \cdot 5 =$

$(-5) + (-10) =$

$(-1) \cdot (-2) =$

$(-5) \cdot (-6) =$

$9 + (-9) =$

$7 \cdot 4 =$

$(-2) + 5 =$

$(-4) \cdot (-10) =$

Integer Addition and Subtraction (A)

$31 - (-17) =$

$93 - 22 =$

$(-20) + 41 =$

$20 + 62 =$

$82 + 38 =$

$(-8) + (-23) =$

$87 - (-36) =$

$34 + 62 =$

$20 - (-41) =$

$3 + (-63) =$

$(-63) - (-79) =$

$55 + 44 =$

$(-87) - (-31) =$

$84 - (-37) =$

$(-43) - 71 =$

$(-25) - 88 =$

$(-56) + 91 =$

$(-39) + 47 =$

$(-3) + (-71) =$

$52 + 23 =$

$(-61) - 26 =$

$(-3) - 33 =$

$(-29) + (-87) =$

$(-2) - (-56) =$

$24 - 50 =$

$65 + 19 =$

$46 + 46 =$

$43 - (-6) =$

$(-20) - 37 =$

$12 + (-84) =$

$5 + (-40) =$

$75 - (-83) =$

$(-36) + (-29) =$

Unit 1 Week 4

Unit 1 Review

-7 - 12	$14 + (-19)$	$-6 + 12 - 18$
Simplify.		
$-12a - 15b + 5a + 7b$	$-13x + 15y - 5y + 13x$	$12f - 15f - 6g - 10g$
$-7(3x - 10)$	$4(x - 2) - 10x$	$-3(x - 5) + 2(x - 3)$
Simplify		
$-49 \div 9 + 10$	$-13 \cdot -3$	$15 \div -3 - 12(3 + 4)$
What is the absolute value of -14?	What is the opposite of the absolute value of 10?	What is the absolute value of 0?
Write the following expressions		
3 less than a number	15 more than 3 times a number	The quotient of a number and -3
The product of a number and -5	4 less than -3 times a number	8 more than the difference between a number and 15
Word Problems		
Michael dove into the water. He went down 5 feet each second for 4 seconds. What integer represents Michael's position after 4 seconds?	Susan deposited \$84 into her bank, then she withdrew \$48. What integer represents Susan's account after the withdrawal?	The highest temperature in North Carolina last year was 102 degrees. The lowest temperature in Antarctica was -189 degrees. What is the difference between these two numbers?

Name: _____ Date: _____ Core: _____

Homework: Combining Like Terms with Integers

1. $6y + (-13y)$	2. $-12z + (-9z)$	3. $-8x + 9x - 13x$
4. $18e + (-7e) - 27e$	5. $-3d + 18d + (-7d)$	6. $-9t + 9 - 17t$
7. $15x + 2x - 12x - 13x^2 - 15$	8. $2p^4 + 3p + 12 - 18p^4 - p - 7$	9. $12m + (-9) - 45m$
10. $15x - 65x$	11. $-133x + (-212x)$	12. $124k - (-65k)$
13. $-8 + 8k + 14 - 19k$	14. $5(3e + 5) - 25e$	15. $-12n - 18n + 9(4n + 3)$
16. $8(z^2 + 3) - 19z^2 + 14$	17. $12p + 12p^2 - 11p - p - 12p^2$	
18. $-6(3m + 2) - 6m + (-13)$	19. $-5(2k + 2) - 14k + (-32)$	

Simplify Expressions Worksheet

Simplify the expressions.

1 a. $-4y + (-5)y$	1 b. $-5 - 7(9y - 1)$
2 a. $-10(-7w - 2 - 6w^2) - 6w$	2 b. $\frac{6s^{10}}{-6s^{11}}$
3 a. $v^3 \cdot v^5$	3 b. $10(k + 4) - 10$
4 a. $3c + 9c + 9 + 5c$	4 b. $-7(x + 6) + 9(x - 3)$
5 a. $10 - 10b - 3b - 2 - 8b$	5 b. $(7w + 5 + 10w^2) - 8w$
6 a. $8 + (-2n + 8)$	6 b. $-c + 4k - 8c - 7 - 8c$
7 a. $-10(4w + 9) + 2(10 - 10w)$	7 b. $8 - 10(p^2 + 7p + 3) + 10p^2$

Using the Distributive Property

Simplify each expression.

1) $-6(a + 8)$

2) $4(1 + 9x)$

3) $6(-5n + 7)$

4) $(9m + 10) \cdot 2$

5) $(-4 - 3n) \cdot -8$

6) $8(-b - 4)$

7) $(1 - 7n) \cdot 5$

8) $-6(x + 4)$

9) $5(3m - 6)$

10) $(-6p + 7) \cdot -4$

11) $5(b - 1)$

12) $(x + 9) \cdot 5$

Name: _____ Date: _____ Core: _____

Review of Writing Expressions

Write each phrase as an algebraic expression.

1. thirteen plus v _____

2. six less than w _____

3. three times d _____

4. the difference of h and 8 _____

5. 23 divided into y _____

6. \$18 less than the sale price _____

7. the quotient of n and 12 _____

8. 8 less than 25 multiplied by a number q _____

9. 3 more than the difference of 20 and a number m _____

10. 5 less than the quotient of a number z and 16 _____

11. 8 times the product of 28 and a number g _____

12. 10 plus a number s times 5 _____

13. 10 less than the quantity j multiplied by 44 _____

Translate the following algebraic expressions into words.

14. $y - 7$ _____

15. $5(x - 4)$ _____

16. $m + 16$ _____

17. $(s + 10) - 8$ _____

Write a verbal expression for each.

1. ab _____

2. $3x - 7$ _____

3. $x - 6$ _____

4. $2x$ _____

Write an algebraic expression for each item. Then, choose an amount for each variable and simplify the expression.

1. A small company has \$1000 to distribute to its employees as a bonus. How much money will each employee get?
2. An electrician charges \$45 per hour and spends \$20 a day on gasoline. Write an algebraic expression to represent his earnings for one day.

3. Jenny earns \$30 a day working part time at a supermarket. Write an algebraic expression to represent the amount of money she will earn in d days.
4. Brad takes " h " hours and " m " minutes to complete a mini-triathlon. His friend Loo takes twice as long to finish the race.

40

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Algebraic Expressions Match-Up Part 2
Activity

Use these clue cards to solve the algebraic expression problems from the Algebraic Expressions Match-Up

Cut out the cards and match each word problem to the correct algebraic expression.
Letters do not necessarily match the words (for example, "f" might not represent the word "food". Paste the expression beside the correct word problem.

1. Clue: Alex gives his turtle 3 ounces of food at every feeding.
2. Clue: Beth's brother is 5 years old.
3. Clue: Sue's friend Jill takes 4 cookies.
4. Clue: Ann will run 5 miles tomorrow.
5. Clue: Pete drives his car 45 miles total.
6. Clue: Eddie earns \$4.50 per hour.
7. Clue: Spot fetched 9 rocks.
8. Clue: Katie has 6 friends.
9. Clue: The math test has 20 problems.
10. Clue: 19 eggs cracked

1. If Alex feeds his turtle the same amount of food twice a day, how much food will he feed the turtle in a week?	2. Beth is 6 years younger than twice her brother's age. How old is Beth?
3. Sue takes 5 more cookies than her friend Jill. If Sue puts 1 cookie back, how many cookies does she have?	4. Ann ran 7 miles on Monday, 6 miles yesterday, and 8 miles today. If she runs an unknown number of miles tomorrow, how many miles will she have run in all?
5. Pete will drive a car each day he is at the beach. If he drives the same distance each of the 3 days he is there, how far will he drive each day?	6. Eddie earns an hourly wage for delivering pizza. How much will he earn if he delivers pizza for 4 hours?
7. Spot fetched 12 sticks and some rocks when he played outside. How many objects did he fetch in all?	8. Katie's grandmother baked 5 cookies for Katie and 3 cookies for each of her friends. How many cookies did she bake in all?
9. Sally answered 5 problems incorrectly on her math test. If she didn't finish the last 2 problems, how many problems did she answer correctly?	10. Farmer Jones has 25 hens. Each hen laid 6 eggs, but some eggs cracked. How many eggs did not crack?

$r \div 3$	$2r - 6$
$4 \times r$	$(r + 5) - 1$
$(2 \times r) \times 7$	$(r - 5) - 2$
$5 + (3 \times r)$	$(7 + 6 + 8) + r$
$12 + r$	$(25 \times 6) - r$

TA [Signature]

Variables, Expressions, and Formulas

Name _____

1. Mary earns an allowance of \$5 per week. She also earns \$6 per hour baby-sitting. Write an expression that would represent the total amount of money she earns in one week. If Mary babysits for 6 hours, how much money will she make?
2. The Food Lion grocery store advertises a special on 2-liter bottles of soft drinks. The first bottle purchased is \$1.50 and each bottle after that is \$1. Write an expression that can be used to find the total cost. Find the total cost if you purchase 5 bottles.

3. One Middle School sold tickets for a school play. The price of an adult ticket was \$5, and the price of a student ticket was \$3. Write an expression that represents the total amount of money collected. Suppose 150 adult tickets and 100 student tickets were sold. How much money was collected?

4. Ms. Li's car needs to be repaired. The cost of the repair is going to be \$90 per hour for labor and an additional \$220 for parts. Write an expression that would represent the cost of getting the car repaired if a mechanic works on it for h hours. Find the total cost if the mechanic works on the car for 4 hours.
5. The formula that is used to convert Fahrenheit (F) to Celsius (C) is $5 \cdot (F - 32) + 9$. Convert 77°F to degrees in Celsius.

6. In order to encourage recycling, city of Taiyuan is offering 20 cents for every kilogram of newspapers collected, five cents per plastic bottle. Write an expression for the total amount earned from recycling. If Chen brings in ten kilograms of newspapers, 32 plastic bottles, how much will he receive?

7. Borders book store is advertising a sale. The price of hardback books is \$4.50 and the price of paperback books is \$2.50. Write an algebraic expression that can be used to find the total amount of money spent at the bookstore. Suppose Tom buys 3 hardback books and 2 paperback books. Find the total amount he spent at the book sale.

8. Find the total area of a rectangle tile using the formula lw with the length is 6 in and a width is 8 in .

9. Ms. Li wants to make a rectangular garden. The length of the garden is 8 ft and width of the garden is 7 ft . Use the formula $2l + 2w$ to find the perimeter of the garden.

Word problems will have lines	Name:
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